# Employer Immigration Compliance

This guide provides small businesses with the necessary steps to ensure compliance with immigration laws when hiring non-citizen employees. It covers understanding the legal requirements, verifying work authorization, and maintaining proper records.

### Step 1: Learn Laws

Familiarize yourself with relevant immigration laws. This includes understanding the Immigration Reform and Control Act (IRCA), and the requirements for employing non-citizens. Utilize resources such as the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) website to stay updated.

### Step 2: Form I-9

Ensure that all employees, regardless of citizenship, complete Form I-9, Employment Eligibility Verification, no later than their first day of employment. Retain and store these forms securely for inspection.

### Step 3: E-Verify

If applicable in your state or for your business type, enroll in the E-Verify program to confirm the eligibility of your employees to work in the United States.

### Step 4: Training

Provide training for your human resources staff on proper procedures for verifying work eligibility and non-discriminatory hiring practices.

### Step 5: Record Keeping

Maintain accurate and up-to-date records of all immigration-related documents and employee verifications. Establish a consistent retention policy that complies with the law.

### Step 6: Audit Readiness

Regularly self-audit your I-9 forms and hiring records to ensure ongoing compliance. Correct any errors or missing information promptly.

### Step 7: Legal Assistance

Consult with an immigration attorney to get advice that's specific to your business situation and to stay informed about any changes in immigration law that may affect your compliance.

## General Notes

### Avoid Discrimination

It's important to avoid discriminatory practices in hiring. This includes not making hiring decisions based on citizenship status or national origin.

### Retention Period

Form I-9 must be retained for either three years after the date of hire or one year after employment is terminated, whichever is later.

### Penalties

Noncompliance with immigration laws can lead to penalties including fines and, in some cases, criminal charges. Understanding and following the laws is crucial for your business.